

# Reporting Unclaimed Property

#### 1. INTRODUCTION

This publication explains how Wisconsin's unclaimed property laws may apply to your business or organization.

### 2. WHO MUST REPORT?

Any business or organization that has possession of unclaimed property (often referred to as a "holder") has a duty to report and turn over the property to the Department of Revenue.

A financial, insurance, or utility company incorporated or physically located in Wisconsin must file a report even if it has no unclaimed property.

The department acts as the custodian of unclaimed property for the benefit of its owner.

See Parts 6, 7, 8, and 9 for more information on filing reports.

## 3. WHAT IS UNCLAIMED PROPERTY?

Generally, unclaimed property is any financial asset that is deemed by law to have been abandoned by its owner, including:

- Annuity contracts
- Certificates of deposit
- Checking accounts
- Credit balances and credit memos
- Customer deposits or overpayments
- Distributions during demutualization of an insurance company
- Matured life insurance policies
- Money orders
- Proceeds from sales of property in self-storage facilities
- Property held by courts and public agencies
- Property of business associations held during dissolutions
- Refunds or rebates
- Royalties

- Savings accounts
- Stocks
- Uncashed checks
- Uncashed dividends
- Security deposits
- Stock and other intangible interest held in a business association
- Traveler's checks
- Wages, including uncashed payroll checks
- Worker compensation benefits

Unclaimed property also includes the contents of safe deposit boxes.

Unclaimed property does not include gift cards, gift certificates, or real estate.

#### 4. WHEN IS PROPERTY ABANDONED?

Generally, property is abandoned after one to five years of no owner activity. An action taken on property by the owner such as making a deposit or withdrawal, negotiating a check, or a documented communication by the owner to the holder of the property is considered an activity by the owner.

"Owner" means a person having a legal, beneficial, or equitable interest in property or the person's legal representative acting on the person's behalf. "Owner" includes a depositor, creditors, beneficiary, and lawful bearer of a record that may be used to obtain money, reward, or thing of value.

A chart listing types of property and the holding period until the item is presumed abandoned is available in Appendix 1 of <u>Publication 82</u>, *Unclaimed Property Holder Report Guide*.

#### 5. DUE DILIGENCE TO LOCATE OWNER

As a holder of unclaimed property, you must attempt to locate the owner of the unclaimed property identified as abandoned during the previous fiscal year. This requirement applies when the value of the unclaimed property is at least \$50.

You may do this by sending a letter, via first class mail, to the owner at the owner's last known address during the legal notification period (also known as the due diligence). For property that will be reported on November 1, attempt to locate the owners between July 1 and September 1.

A Sample Due Diligence Letter is shown in Appendix 3 of Publication 82.

**Note:** The Holder Reporting Software (HRS) and UPExchange software automatically generate a sample letter that you can customize.

#### 6. WHEN TO REPORT

An unclaimed property report is due for each fiscal year, July 1 through June 30, detailing the items that became unclaimed property during this period. The report is due by November 1 following the close of the fiscal year. You must file this report electronically. See Part 8.

Holders may request up to a 60-day extension through My Tax Account. Holders may only request the extension during September and October prior to the November 1 annual deadline.

**Note:** When the regular due date falls on a weekend or legal holiday, the due date is extended to the business day immediately following the weekend or legal holiday.

## 7. PREPARING THE HOLDER REPORT

Holder report may be prepared using:

- HRS
- UPExchange software
- The department's My Tax Account

Additional information on preparing the report is available in Part 4 of <u>Publication 82</u> and the <u>Options</u> for Holder Reporting web page.

# 8. ELECTRONICALLY FILING YOUR HOLDER REPORT

The method you will use to file your holder report depends on the product used to prepare it. See Part 4 in <u>Publication 82</u> for information on how to electronically file your report.

## 9. WHEN AND HOW TO REMIT UNCLAIMED PROPERTY

Unclaimed funds should be remitted by November 1 using ACH debit. If you are not able to make payment via ACH debit, contact our office for alternatives. See Part 4 in <u>Publication 82</u> for more information.

Unclaimed securities should be transferred by November 1. See instructions for submitting securities in Part 4.D. in Publication 82 for more information.

Safe deposit box contents that became unclaimed property from July 1 through June 30 should be delivered to the department by December 1. See Form UCP-120, Unclaimed Safe Deposit Box Identification Form and instructions for more information. You are required to provide written notice to DOR 30 days before delivery of any hazardous or dangerous items, such as guns, chemicals, or explosives found in safe deposit boxes

# 10. WHAT DOES THE DEPARTMENT DO TO FIND OWNERS?

The department uses several methods to locate owners. It advertises annually in newspapers throughout the state, matches the names of unclaimed property owners with public records of other state and federal agencies, matches the names and social security numbers of unclaimed property owners with Wisconsin tax records, and maintains an online searchable database of unclaimed property: Search Unclaimed Property.

#### 11. QUESTIONS

If you have questions about unclaimed property:

Visit: <u>revenue.wi.gov</u>
Call: (608) 264-4594

Email: <a href="mailto:DORUnclaimedProperty@wisconsin.gov">DORUnclaimedProperty@wisconsin.gov</a>
Write: Wisconsin Department of Revenue

**Unclaimed Property Section** 

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#### APPLICABLE LAWS AND RULES

This document provides statements or interpretations of the following laws and regulations enacted as of May 2, 2023: ch. 177, Wis. Stats.

Laws enacted and in effect after this date, new administrative rules, and court decisions may change the interpretations in this document. Guidance issued prior to this date, that is contrary to the information in this document is superseded by this document, according to sec. 73.16(2)(a), Wis. Stats.